

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdi, T. R. (2021). Karakteristik Pasien Hipertensi di Puskesmas Tabaringan Makassar. *Indonesian Journal of Health*, 1(2), 112–119.
- Adrian, S. J. (2019). Diagnosis Dan Tatalaksana Terbaru Pada Dewasa. *Cdk-274*, 46(3), 172–178.
<http://www.cdkjournal.com/index.php/CDK/article/view/503%0A>
- Alfalah, N. J., Hasni, D., Febrianto, B. Y., & Warlem, N. (2022). Hubungan Obesitas dengan Kejadian Hipertensi pada Perempuan Minangkabau. *Poltekita : Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 15(4), 360–364. <https://doi.org/10.33860/jik.v15i4.823>
- Andriani, D., Hanafi, L. O. A., & Pusmarani, J. (2023). Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Obat Hipertensi di Puskesmas Langara Konawe Kepulauan Sulawesi Tenggara Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Pharmacia Mandala Waluya*, 2(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.54883/28296850.v2i2.64>
- Bhailis, Á. M. De, & Kalra, P. A. (2022). Hypertension And The Kidneys. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 13(83), 4875–4882. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.12968/hmed.2021.0440>
- Buxton, J. A., Babbitt, R. M., Clegg, C. A., Durley, S. F., Epplen, K. T., Marsden, L. M., Thomas, B. A., & Thompson, N. S. (2015). ASHP guidelines: Minimum standard for ambulatory care pharmacy practice. *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*, 72(14), 1221–1236. <https://doi.org/10.2146/sp150005>
- Chapman, N., Ching, S. M., Konradi, A. O., Nuyt, A. M., Khan, T., Twumasi-ankrah, B., Cho, E. J., Schutte, A. E., Touyz, R. M., Steckelings, U. M., & Brewster, L. M. (2023). Arterial Hypertension in Women : State of the Art and Knowledge Gaps. *American Heart Association*, June, 1140–1149. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.122.20448>
- Chen, F., Lee, C., Chen, Y., Lin, Y., Yeh, C., Lin, C., & Cheng, H. (2025). Pathophysiology and blood pressure measurements of hypertension in the elderly. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*, 124(S1), S10–S16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfma.2025.03.027>
- Cheng, W., Du, Y., Zhang, Q., & Robinson, E. L. (2022). Age-related changes in the risk of high blood pressure. *September*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcvm.2022.939103>
- Di Chiara, T., Del Cuore, A., Daidone, M., Scaglione, S., Norrito, R. L., Puleo, M. G., Scaglione, R., Pinto, A., & Tuttolomondo, A. (2022). Pathogenetic Mechanisms of Hypertension–Brain-Induced Complications: Focus on Molecular Mediators. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 23(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms23052445>
- Di Marco, E., Aiello, F., Lombardo, M., Di Marino, M., Missiroli, F., Mancino, R., Ricci, F., Nucci, C., Noce, A., Di Daniele, N., & Cesareo, M. (2022). A Literature Review Of Hypertensive Retinopathy: Systemic Correlations And New Technologies. *European Review for Medical and Pharmacological Sciences*, 26(18), 6424–6443. https://doi.org/10.26355/eurrev_202209_29742

- Dinkes, 2023. (2023). *Profil Kesehatan Kota Bengkulu 2023*. 19(5), 1–162.
- Ekaningtyas, A., Wiyono, W., & Mpila, D. (2021). *Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Di Puskesmas Kolongan Kabupaten Minahasa Utara*. 10(November), 1215–1221. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35799/pha.10.2021.37421>
- Ernawati, I., Septi, S., & Nisa, S. (2022). Profil Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi di Puskesmas Surabaya . *Lambung Farmasi: Jurnal Ilmu Kefarmasian*, 3(2), 134–138.
- Gerds, E., Sudano, I., Brouwers, S., Borghi, C., Bruno, R. M., Ceconi, C., Cornelissen, V., Diévar, F., Ferrini, M., Kahan, T., Løchen, M., Moholdt, T., Parati, G., & Simone, G. De. (2022). Sex Differences In Arterial Hypertension. *European Heart Journal*, 43(46), 4777–4788. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehac470>
- Glazier, J. J. (2022). Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Management of Hypertension in the Elderly. *International Journal of Angiology*, 31(4), 222–228. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0042-1759486>
- Haerani, N., Mukhriani, & Febriyanti, A. P. (2024). Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi. *Jurnal Farmasi UIN Alauddin*, 12, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.24252/jfuinam.v12i2.52201>
- Hanggara, Y., Khusna, K., & Ariastuti, R. (2024). Pola Peresepan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Di Klinik Pratama Asty Sukoharjo Tahun 2022. *Journal Of Pharmacopolium*, 7(1), 10–15. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.36465/jop.v7i1.1101>
- Hastami, Y., Sitarahayu, A. S., & Rachmawaty, F. A. (2025). Hubungan Usia dan Jenis Kelamin dengan Kejadian Hipertensi di Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Semar (Jurnal Ilmu Pengetahuan, Teknologi, Dan Seni Bagi Masyarakat)*, 14(1), 16–21. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.20961/semar.v14i1.92549>
- Husnatika, Nurmainah, & Rizkifani, S. (2023). Hubungan Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Katefori Dosis Obat Amlodipin dan Kaptopril Terhadap Kondisi Tekanan Darah Pada Pasien Hipertensi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ibnu Sina*, 8(2), 216–229. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.36387/jiis.v8i2.1381>
- Jones, K. E., Hayden, S. L., Meyer, H. R., Sandoz, J. L., Arata, W. H., Dufrene, K., Ballaera, C., Torres, Y. L., Griffin, P., Kaye, A. M., Shekoochi, S., & Kaye, A. D. (2024). The Evolving Role of Calcium Channel Blockers in Hypertension Management : Pharmacological and Clinical Considerations. *Current Issues in Molecular Biology*, 46(7), 6315–6327. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/cimb46070377>
- Kemenkes RI. (2011). Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional 2011. *Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional*, 3–4.
- Kemenkes RI. (2023). *Rencana Aksi Kerja Kegiatan Direktorat P2PTM* (1st ed., Vol. 11, Issue 1). Direktorat P2PTM. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1016>
- Kim, H. L. (2023). Arterial stiffness and hypertension. *Clinical Hypertension (Springer Nature Link)*, 29, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40885-023-00258-1>
- Lamangida, Y., Masi, N. M., Renteng, S., Studi, P., & Keperawatan, I. (2024).

- Gambaran Faktor Resiko Terjadinya Hipertensi Di Wilayah Kota Gorontalo. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 12(2), 171–178.
- Lee, E. M. (2023). Calcium Channel Blockers For Hypertension: Old, But Still Useful. *Cardiovascular Prevention and Pharmacotherapy*, 5(4), 113–125. <https://doi.org/10.36011/cpp.2023.5.e16>
- Messerli, F. H., Bangalore, S., Bavishi, C., & Rimoldi, S. F. (2018). Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors in Hypertension. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 71(13), 1474–1482. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2018.01.058>
- Morales-Olivas, F. J. (2024). Diuretics Use In The Management Of Hypertension. *Hipertension y Riesgo Vascular*, 41(3), 186–193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hipert.2024.03.004>
- Musa, E. C. (2022). Status Gizi Penderita Hipertensi di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kinilow Tomohon. *Sam Ratulangi Journal of Public Health*, 2(2), 060. <https://doi.org/10.35801/srjoph.v2i2.38641>
- Muthia, A., Efanti, E., & Tyas, D. A. (2024). Peningkatan Pengetahuan Warga RT 05 RW 01 Pondok Labu Terhadap Alur Pelayanan Penyakit Hipertensi di Fasilitas Kesehatan dan Rumah Sakit. *Jurnal Abdimas Jatibara*, 2(2), 34–43.
- Nuraini, B. (2015). Risk Factors Of Hypertension. *Majority*, 4(5), 10–19. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/1001002>
- Octavianie, G., Pakpahan, J., Maspupah, T., & Debora, T. (2022). Promosi Kesehatan Hipertensi Pada Usia Produktif Sampai Lansia di Wilayah Desa Lulut RT 04 RW 02 Kec. Klapanunggal Kab. Bogor. *Pengabdian Masyarakat Saga Komunitas*, 01(02), 32–38.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Hipertensi Indonesia. (2019). Konsensus Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi 2019. In *Indonesian Society Hipertensi Indonesia*.
- Poirier, L., & Tobe, S. W. (2014). Contemporary Use of β -Blockers: Clinical Relevance of Subclassification. *Canadian Journal of Cardiology*, 30(5 S), 9–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjca.2013.12.001>
- Pradono, J., Kusumawardani, N., & Rachmalina, R. (2020). Hipertensi : Pembunuh Terselubung Di Indonesia. In *Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI*. <https://repository.kemkes.go.id/book/10>
- Pulungan, R., Chan, A., & Fransiska, E. (2019). Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Rasional di Puskesmas Kabupaten Serdang Bedagai. *Jurnal Dunia Farmasi*, 3, 144–152.
- Purwaningtyas, A. V., & Barliana, M. I. (2021). Review: Efek Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor (Acei) Dan Angiotensin Receptor Blocker (Arb) Sebagai Kardioprotektor Terhadap Cardiovascular Events. *Farmaka*, 19(4), 76–87.
- Puspitasari, A. C., Ovikariani, & Farizi, G. R. AL. (2022). Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Geriatri Di Klinik Pratama Semarang. *Jurnal Surya Medika*, 8. <https://doi.org/DOI:https://doi.org/10.33084/jsm.vxix.xxx>
- Rahadian, J., Wardhani, K., & Cahyadi, E. (2024). Hubungan Usia Dan Jenis Kelamin Dengan Kejadian Hipertensi Pada Pasien Rawat Jalan di Poliklinik Penyakit Dalam RSUD Meuraxa Banda Aceh. 2(4), 903–911.

- Rahmadini, S. I., Nur, M. J., & Malinda, M. (2025). Pengaruh Indeks Massa Tubuh (IMT) terhadap Hipertensi : Literature Review. *Jurnal Sehat Indonesia*, 7(1), 8–22. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.59141/jsi.v7i01.186>
- Rahmawati, R., & Kasih, R. P. (2023). Hipertensi Usia Muda. *GALENICAL : Jurnal Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan Mahasiswa Malikussaleh*, 2(5), 11. <https://doi.org/10.29103/jkkmm.v2i5.10478>
- Riaz, T., Akram, M., Laila, U., Khalil, M. T., Iftikhar, M., Ozdemir, A., Sołowski, G., Altable, M., Ahsan, M., & Islam, M. A. (2023). The Global Epidemiology, Risk Factors and Treatment of Hypertension. *International Archives of Integrated Medicine*, 10(9), 10–18.
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar. (2018). Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf. In *Lembaga Penerbit Balitbangkes* (p. hal 156). [https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf](https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan_Riskesdas_2018_Nasional.pdf)
- Rossy, A., Junita, D. E., Wati, D. A., Pringsewu, U. A., Gizi, S., & Tubuh, I. M. (2023). Hubungan Status Gizi Berdasarkan Indeks Massa Tubuh (IMT) Dengan Kejadian Hipertensi Di Posbindu Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Padang Cermin Tahun 2022. *Jurnal Gizi Aisyah*, 1(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30604/jnf.v6i2.1401>
- Sari, O. M. (2020). Studi Penggunaan Obat Golongan Beta-Blocker Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Ansari Saleh Banjarmasin. *Jurnal Farmasi Udayana*, 9(2), 123. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jfu.2020.v09.i02.p07>
- Setiani, L. A., Zunnita, O., Fauzi, E. M., & Burmanajaya, B. (2025). Hubungan Rasionalitas Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Terhadap Outcome Klinis Pasien Krisis Hipertensi di RSUD Kota Bogor. *Jurnal Farmasi Klinik Indonesia*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2025.v14i1.58844>
- Sudirman, Cahaya, M. L. K. A. S. I. M. E., Tandirerung, N. L. S. A. | J. S. W. Y., Indrawati, S. R. | D. O. N. F., Fitriya, N. L., & Hasanah, N. A. | N. K. A. W. T. (2023). Metodologi Penelitian 1. In S. Haryanti (Ed.), *Research Gate*. Media Sains Indonesia.
- Suharni. (2023). Hubungan Indeks Massa Tubuh (IMT) Dengan Tekanan Darah Pada Mahasiswa Angkatan 2021 Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Baiturrahmah. *Jurnal Kesehatan Medika Sainika*, 14, 542–552. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.30633/jkms.v14i2.2188>
- Suling, F. R. W. (2021). Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Kristen Indonesia. In *Buku* (Vol. 8, Issue 2).
- Suryadi, Solikin, & Uni. (2024). Analisa Faktor Risiko Komplikasi Gagal Jantung Pada Pasien Hipertensi Di RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin. *Jurnal Keperawatan Suaka Insan (JKSI)*, 9(2), 142–148.
- Tan, L., Long, L., Ma, X., Yang, W., Liao, F., Peng, Y., Lu, J., Shen, A., An, D., Qu, H., & Fu, C. (2023). Association of Body Mass Index Trajectory and Hypertension Risk : A Systematic Review of Cohort Studies and Network. *Frontiers in Cardiovascular Medicine-Specialty Section: Hypertension*, January. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcvm.2022.941341>

- Trista, N., Sofianita, N. I., & Fauziyah, A. immatul. (2024). Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tekanan Darah pada Remaja SMA di Depok , Jawa Barat. *Amerta Nutrition*, 8(3), 353–361. <https://doi.org/10.20473/amnt.v8i3SP.2024.35>
- Umbas, I. M., Tuda, J., & Numansyah, M. (2019). Hubungan Antara Merokok Dengan Hipertensi Di Puskesmas Kawangkoan. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.35790/jkp.v7i1.24334>
- Unger, T., Borghi, C., Charchar, F., Khan, N. A., Poulter, N. R., Prabhakaran, D., Ramirez, A., Schlaich, M., Stergiou, G. S., Tomaszewski, M., Wainford, R. D., Williams, B., & Schutte, A. E. (2020). 2020 International Society of Hypertension Global Hypertension Practice Guidelines. *Hypertension*, 75(6), 1334–1357. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.15026>
- Vaughan, A. S., Coronado, F., Casper, M., Loustalot, F., & Wright, J. S. (2022). County-Level Trends in Hypertension-Related Cardiovascular Disease Mortality— United States, 2000 to 2019. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 11(7). <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.121.024785>
- Verma, N., Rastogi, S., Chia, Y. C., Siddique, S., Turana, Y., Cheng, H. min, Sogunuru, G. P., Tay, J. C., Teo, B. W., Wang, T. D., Tsoi, K. K. F., & Kario, K. (2021). Non-Pharmacological Management Of Hypertension. *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 23(7), 1275–1283. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jch.14236>
- WHO. (2021). *Guideline For The Pharmacological Treatment of Hypertension*.
- WHO. (2024). *Noncommunicable Diseases*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/noncommunicable-diseases>
- Yulanda, G. (2017). Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi Primer. *Jurnal Majority*, 6(1), 25–33.