

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdul-Rahman, T., Awuah, W. A., Mikhailova, T., Kalmanovich, J., Mehta, A., Ng, J. C., Coghlan, M. A., Zivcevska, M., Tedeschi, A. J., de Oliveira, E. C., Kumar, A., Cantu-Herrera, E., Lyndin, M., Sikora, K., Alexiou, A., Bilgrami, A. L., Al-Ghamdi, K. M., Perveen, A., Papadakis, M., & Ashraf, G. M. (2024). Antioxidant, anti-inflammatory and epigenetic potential of curcumin in Alzheimer's disease. In *BioFactors* (Vol. 50, Number 4, pp. 693–708). John Wiley and Sons Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/biof.2039>
- Adianingsih, O. R., Latifani, S., Fitriani, A. N., Wardani, A. D., Qurrotuain, I., Wahyudi, R. T., Dewi, A. M. P., Dhinata, J. A. W., Rumabutar, G. A., Puspita, O. E., Ihsan, B. R. P., Riawan, W., Danimayostu, A. A., & Yurina, V. (2025). Anti-aging evaluation of transfersome and nanostructured lipid carrier gels containing *Curcuma longa* and *Glycyrrhiza glabra* extract on ultraviolet-B-irradiated rats. *Pharmacia*, 72, 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.3897/pharmacia.72.e174188>
- Agbangba, C. E., Sacla Aide, E., Honfo, H., & Glèlè Kakai, R. (2024). On the use of post-hoc tests in environmental and biological sciences: A critical review. In *Heliyon* (Vol. 10, Number 3). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e25131>
- Agmo Hernández, V. (2023). An overview of surface forces and the DLVO theory. *ChemTexts*, 9(4). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40828-023-00182-9>
- Alyahya, E. M., Alwabsi, K., Aljohani, A. E., Albalawi, R., El-Sherbiny, M., Ahmed, R., Mortagi, Y., & Qushawy, M. (2023). Preparation and Optimization of Itraconazole Transferosomes-Loaded HPMC Hydrogel for Enhancing Its Antifungal Activity: 2³ Full Factorial Design. *Polymers*, 15(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym15040995>
- Ambarwati, R. (2022). Formulasi Transfersom Ekstrak Daun Pandan Wangi (*Pandanus amaryllifolius*. R) dengan Variasi Konsentrasi Fosfolipid dan Tween 80 Sebagai Pembentuk Vesikel. *Jurnal Ilmu Kefarmasian*, 3(2).
- B. J. Berne and R. Pecora. (2000). *Dynamic Light Scattering_ With Applications to Chemistry, Biology, and Physics*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Balasubramanyam, P., Sudheer, P., Sreeharsha, N., Nair, A. B., & Ramachandra, D. P. (2025). Transfersomes Mediated Transdermal Delivery of Curcumin: In Vitro and In Vivo Evaluation. *Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 31(2), 203–215. <https://doi.org/10.34172/PS.025.40996>
- Barbalho, G. N., Brugger, S., Raab, C., Lechner, J. S., Gratieri, T., Keck, C. M., Rupenthal, I. D., & Agarwal, P. (2024). Development of transferosomes for topical ocular drug delivery of curcumin. *European Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics*, 205. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpb.2024.114535>

- Batur, E., Özdemir, S., Durgun, M. E., & Özsoy, Y. (2024). Vesicular Drug Delivery Systems: Promising Approaches in Ocular Drug Delivery. In *Pharmaceuticals* (Vol. 17, Number 4). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ph17040511>
- Bhinge, S. D., Kamble, S., Randive, D., Bhutkar, M., Nadaf, S., Merekar, A., Sonawane, K., Jadhav, N., Makandar, A., Khan, M. S., & Gurav, S. (2024). Development, characterization, and assessment of PLAROsomal vesicular system of curcumin for enhanced stability and therapeutic efficacy. *Future Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s43094-024-00733-y>
- Dwi Nanda, A., Santika, K., Achmad, R. *, Nur, V., Mugiyanto, E., Farmasi, J., Kesehatan, I., Muhammadiyah, U., Pekalongan, P., Ambokembang, J. R., & Abstrak, I. A. (2025). Indonesian Journal of Chemical Science Validation of Methods and Determination of Curcumin Levels in Carrying Herbal Medicine of Turmeric Tamarind Using UV-Vis Spectrophotometer. *J. Chem. Sci*, 14(2). <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/ijcsNo.8KedungwuniKab.PekalonganTelp>.
- Ergin, A. D., İnal, Ö., & Barakat, A. (2023). In vitro and ex vivo assessments of surfactant-free topical curcumin emulgel. *Journal of Research in Pharmacy*, 27(2), 544–556. <https://doi.org/10.29228/jrp.336>
- Espinoza-Torres, S., López, R., Sotomayor, M. D. P. T., Tuesta, J. C., Picasso, G., & Khan, S. (2023). Synthesis, Characterization, and Evaluation of a Novel Molecularly Imprinted Polymer (MIP) for Selective Quantification of Curcumin in Real Food Sample by UV-Vis Spectrophotometry. *Polymers*, 15(16). <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym15163332>
- Ghumman, S. A., Ijaz, A., Noreen, S., Aslam, A., Kausar, R., Irfan, A., Latif, S., Shazly, G. A., Shah, P. A., Rana, M., Aslam, A., Altaf, M., Kotwica-Mojzycz, K., & Bin Jordan, Y. A. (2023). Formulation and Characterization of Curcumin Niosomes: Antioxidant and Cytotoxicity Studies. *Pharmaceuticals*, 16(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ph16101406>
- Górnicka, J., Mika, M., Wróblewska, O., Siudem, P., & Paradowska, K. (2023). Methods to Improve the Solubility of Curcumin from Turmeric. In *Life* (Vol. 13, Number 1). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/life13010207>
- Gutiérrez-Méndez, N., Chavez-Garay, D. R., & Leal-Ramos, M. Y. (2022). Lecithins: A comprehensive review of their properties and their use in formulating microemulsions. In *Journal of Food Biochemistry* (Vol. 46, Number 7). John Wiley and Sons Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jfbc.14157>
- Hun, H., & Munna, K. (2024). *karakterisasi material nanopartikel size analyzer*. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.36203.35365>

- Jabur, L., Pandey, R., Mikhael, M., Niedermayer, G., Gyengesi, E., Mahns, D., & Münch, G. (2025). Pharmacokinetic Analysis of the Bioavailability of AQUATURM®, a Water-Soluble Curcumin Formulation, in Comparison to a Conventional Curcumin Tablet, in Human Subjects. *Pharmaceuticals*, 18(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ph18071073>
- Javani, R., Hashemi, F. S., Ghanbarzadeh, B., & Hamishehkar, H. (2021). Quercetin-loaded niosomal nanoparticles prepared by the thin-layer hydration method: Formulation development, colloidal stability, and structural properties. *LWT*, 141. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lwt.2021.110865>
- Khan, I., Needham, R., Yousaf, S., Houacine, C., Islam, Y., Bnyan, R., Sadozai, S. K., Elrayess, M. A., & Elhissi, A. (2021). Impact of phospholipids, surfactants and cholesterol selection on the performance of transfersomes vesicles using medical nebulizers for pulmonary drug delivery. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, 66. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jddst.2021.102822>
- Khan, M. I., Yaqoob, S., Madni, A., Akhtar, M. F., Sohail, M. F., Saleem, A., Tahir, N., Khan, K. ur R., & Qureshi, O. S. (2022). Development and In Vitro / Ex Vivo Evaluation of Lecithin-Based Deformable Transfersomes and Transfersome-Based Gels for Combined Dermal Delivery of Meloxicam and Dexamethasone. *BioMed Research International*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/8170318>
- Knysh, A., Sokolov, P., & Nabiev, I. (2023). Dynamic Light Scattering Analysis in Biomedical Research and Applications of Nanoparticles and Polymers. *Journal of Biomedical Photonics and Engineering*, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.18287/JBPE23.09.020203>
- Kurnia Putri. (2023). Pengaruh Waktu Sonikasi Terhadap Ukuran Partikel, Indeks Polidispersitas Zeta Potensial Pada Fitosom Ekstrak Teh Hijau. *Indonesian Journal of Health Science*, 3.
- Langevin, D. (2021). Light scattering by liquid surfaces, new developments. In *Advances in Colloid and Interface Science* (Vol. 289). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cis.2021.102368>
- Le, N. T. T., Cao, V. Du, Nguyen, T. N. Q., Le, T. T. H., Tran, T. T., & Thi, T. T. H. (2019). Soy lecithin-derived liposomal delivery systems: Surface modification and current applications. In *International Journal of Molecular Sciences* (Vol. 20, Number 19). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms20194706>
- Miatmoko, A., Marufah, N. A., Nada, Q., Rosita, N., Erawati, T., Susanto, J., Purwantari, K. E., Nurkanto, A., Purwati, P., & Soeratri, W. (2022). The effect of surfactant type on characteristics, skin penetration and anti-aging effectiveness of transfersomes containing amniotic mesenchymal stem cells metabolite products in UV-aging induced mice. *Drug Delivery*, 29(1), 3443–3453. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10717544.2022.2149895>

- Milak, S., Chemelli, A., Glatter, O., & Zimmer, A. (2020). Vancomycin loaded glycerol monooleate liquid crystalline phases modified with surfactants. *Pharmaceutics*, 12(6), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmaceutics12060521>
- Mointi, S. S., Kuncahyo, I., & Harmastuti, N. (2025). Science Midwifery Development and optimization of curcumin transfersomes in gel formulations as an antioxidant. In *Science Midwifery* (Vol. 13, Number 4). Online. www.midwifery.iocspublisher.orgJournalhomepage:www.midwifery.iocspublisher.org
- Momekova, D., Gugleva, V., & Petrov, P. (2024a). Development and evaluation of curcumin-loaded vesicular carriers: impact of formulation variables. *Pharmacia*, 71, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3897/PHARMACIA.71.E127997>
- Momekova, D., Gugleva, V., & Petrov, P. (2024b). Development and evaluation of curcumin-loaded vesicular carriers: impact of formulation variables. *Pharmacia*, 71, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3897/PHARMACIA.71.E127997>
- Motawea, A., Maria, S. N., Maria, D. N., Jablonski, M. M., & Ibrahim, M. M. (2024). Genistein transfersome-embedded topical delivery system for skin melanoma treatment: in vitro and ex vivo evaluations. *Drug Delivery*, 31(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/10717544.2024.2372277>
- Nayak, D., & Tippavajhala, V. K. (2021). A comprehensive review on preparation, evaluation and applications of deformable liposomes. In *Iranian Journal of Pharmaceutical Research* (Vol. 20, Number 1, pp. 186–205). Iranian Journal of Pharmaceutical Research. <https://doi.org/10.22037/ijpr.2020.112878.13997>
- Opatha, S. A. T., Titapiwatanakun, V., & Chutoprapat, R. (2020). Transfersomes: A promising nanoencapsulation technique for transdermal drug delivery. In *Pharmaceutics* (Vol. 12, Number 9, pp. 1–23). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmaceutics12090855>
- Pavani, P., Kumar, K., Rani, A., Venkatesu, P., & Lee, M. J. (2021). The influence of sodium phosphate buffer on the stability of various proteins: Insights into protein-buffer interactions. *Journal of Molecular Liquids*, 331. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2021.115753>
- Permata Risna. (2018). *Formulasi dan Karakterisasi Fisetin Transfersom dengan Metode Hidrasi Lapis Tipis*.
- Primi, W., Rian, A., Agustina Dika, & Sri, R. (2025). FORMULASI DAN KARAKTERISASI SEDIAAN GEL ITRACONAZOLE DENGAN SISTEM PEMBAWA VESICULAR TRANSFERSOM SEBAGAI ANTIJAMUR. *Pharmacoscript*.
- Raymond C Rowe, Paul J Sheskey, & Marian E Quinn. (2009). *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients*.

- Rezigue, M., Aljabali, A. A. A., & Alshaer, W. (2025). Transethosome-mediated curcumin delivery promotes superior wound healing with reduced toxicity. *Pharmacia*, 72. <https://doi.org/10.3897/pharmacia.72.e161022>
- Riccardi, D., Baldino, L., & Reverchon, E. (2024). Liposomes, transfersomes and niosomes: production methods and their applications in the vaccinal field. In *Journal of Translational Medicine* (Vol. 22, Number 1). BioMed Central Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12967-024-05160-4>
- Samant, B. S., & Kaliappan, R. (2025). The use of surfactants in the extraction of active ingredients from natural resources: a comprehensive review. In *RSC Advances* (Vol. 15, Number 29, pp. 23569–23587). Royal Society of Chemistry. <https://doi.org/10.1039/d5ra02072g>
- Saroha, A., Verma, A., Dahiya, A., Singh, L., & Garg, R. (2022). updated review on topical liposomal gel. *International Journal of Health Sciences*, 7475–7491. <https://doi.org/10.53730/ijhs.v6ns1.6595>
- Scientific, H. (2022). *A GUIDEBOOK TO PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS*.
- Setiani, D. R., Widiyanti, A. R., Salsabila, F., Anggraeni, A., Bahti, H. H., & Pratomo, U. (2022). The Effect of Surfactants on Separation of Light Rare Earth Metals using Emulsion Liquid Membrane Method: Review. *Jurnal Akademika Kimia*, 11(1), 46–55. <https://doi.org/10.22487/j24775185.2022.v11.i1.46-55>
- Squittieri, R., Baldino, L., & Reverchon, E. (2023). Production of Antioxidant Transfersomes by a Supercritical CO₂ Assisted Process for Transdermal Delivery Applications. *Nanomaterials*, 13(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano13121812>
- Taha, T. B., Barzinjy, A. A., Hussain, F. H. S., & Nurtayeva, T. (2022). Nanotechnology and Computer Science: Trends and advances. In *Memories - Materials, Devices, Circuits and Systems* (Vol. 2). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memori.2022.100011>
- Taufiq, Moh., Kiptiyah, K., & Muti'ah, R. (2020). Pengembangan dan Validasi Prosedur Pengukuran Logam Timbal (Pb) dalam Makanan Pendamping Air Susu Ibu Menggunakan Spektroskopi Serapan Atom. *ALCHEMY Jurnal Penelitian Kimia*, 16(1), 25. <https://doi.org/10.20961/alchemistry.16.1.35190.25-37>
- Taymouri, S., Hajhashemi, V., Tabbakhian, M., & Torkashvand, M. (2021). Preparation and Evaluation of Imatinib Loaded Transfersomal gel for the Treatment of Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Iranian Journal of Pharmaceutical Research*, 20(4), 33–46. <https://doi.org/10.22037/ijpr.2021.115481.15394>
- Tomnikova, A., Orgonikova, A., & Krizek, T. (2022). Liposomes: preparation and characterization with a special focus on the application of capillary

electrophoresis. In *Monatshefte fur Chemie*. Springer.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00706-022-02966-0>

- Treesinchai, S., Pitaksuteepong, T., & Sungthongjeen, S. (2020). Determination of curcumin stability in various gastro-intestinal pH by Arrhenius equation using HPLC method. *Pharmaceutical Sciences Asia*, 47(1), 86–96.
<https://doi.org/10.29090/psa.2020.01.019.0013>
- Tungadi, R., Sy. Pakaya, M., & D.as'ali, P. W. (2023). Formulasi dan Evaluasi Stabilitas Fisik Sediaan Krim Senyawa Astaxanthin. *Indonesian Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.37311/ijpe.v3i1.14612>
- Urquidi, O., Barbosa, N., Brazard, J., & Adachi, T. B. M. (2023). Toward time resolved dynamic light scattering microscopy: Retrieving particle size distributions at high temporal resolutions. *Review of Scientific Instruments*, 94(8). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0160156>
- Zia, A., Farkhondeh, T., Pourbagher-Shahri, A. M., & Samarghandian, S. (2021). The role of curcumin in aging and senescence: Molecular mechanisms. In *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy* (Vol. 134). Elsevier Masson s.r.l.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2020.111119>